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PREVALENCE OF DISEASE.

No health department, State or local, can effectively prevent or control disease without knowledge of when, where, and under what conditions cases are occurring.

IN CERTAIN STATES AND CITIES.

SMALLPOX.

State Reports for July, 1913.

Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.	Deaths.	Vaccination history of cases.			
			Number vaccinated within 7 years preceding attack.	Number last vaccinated more than 7 years preceding attack.	Number never successfully vaccinated.	Vaccination history not obtained or uncertain.
New York:						
Albany County	4			1	3	
Allegany County	1			1		
Chemung County	4			1	3	
Clinton County	10		1	3	6	
Erie County	2				2	
Essex County	7			2	5	
Franklin County	3				3	
Genesee County	2				2	
Herkimer County	4				3	1
Jefferson County	2			2		
Madison County	1				1	
Monroe County	1				1	
Montgomery County	2				2	
Niagara County	4				3	1
Oneida County	16			2	12	2
Onondaga County	1			1		
Ontario County	2				2	
Oswego County	1				1	
Steuben County	2				2	
Ulster County	1				1	
New York City	2					2
Total.....	72			13	52	6
Wisconsin:						
Brown County	7				6	1
Clark County	2		1			1
Dane County	1					1
Douglas County	9					9
Forest County	2					2
Iron County	1					1
Jefferson County	2			2		
Kenosha County	12				12	
Kewaunee County	4				5	4
Marinette County	8			3		
Milwaukee County	7					7
Total.....	55		1	5	23	26

SMALLPOX—Continued.

Miscellaneous State Reports.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Illinois (July 1-31):			Kansas (July 1-31): ¹		
Counties—			County—		
Bureau.....	4		Dickinson.....	3	
Champaign.....	2				
Cook.....	3		Montana:		
Ford.....	15		Counties—		
Franklin.....	3		Carbon.....	2	
Fulton.....	6		Cascade.....	8	
Grundy.....	1		Custer.....	1	
Hardin.....	6		Fergus.....	6	
Iroquois.....	1		Flathead.....	7	
Jersey.....	8		Helena.....	1	
Kane.....	1		Hill.....	8	
La Salle.....	1		Missoula.....	1	
Macoupin.....	2		Musselshell.....	2	
Madison.....	13		Powell.....	1	
Peoria.....	10		Sheridan.....	9	
Piatt.....	8		Silverbow.....	6	
Rock Island.....	4		Teton.....	3	
Tazewell.....	2		Yellowstone.....	4	
Union.....	1				
Warren.....	1		Total.....	59	
Wayne.....	2				
Vermilion.....	2				
Will.....	13				
Total.....	109				

¹ Supplemental report.

City Reports for Week Ended Aug. 16, 1913.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Aurora, Ill.....	1		Lexington, Ky.....	1	
Biddeford, Me.....	8		Milwaukee, Wis.....	3	
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1		New Orleans, La.....	3	
Columbus, Ohio.....	1		Oklahoma, Okla.....	7	
Houston, Tex.....	1		Prescott, Ariz.....	2	
Knoxville, Tenn.....	5		Washington, D. C.....	1	

TYPHOID FEVER.

State Reports for July, 1913.

Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.	Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.
New York:		New York—Continued.	
Albany County.....	28	Jefferson County.....	4
Allegany County.....	2	Madison County.....	3
Broome County.....	4	Monroe County.....	15
Cayuga County.....	4	Montgomery County.....	2
Chautauqua County.....	7	Nassau County.....	6
Chemung County.....	2	Niagara County.....	28
Chenango County.....	1	Oneida County.....	5
Clinton County.....	2	Onondaga County.....	1
Columbia County.....	5	Ontario County.....	4
Delaware County.....	4	Orange County.....	15
Dutchess County.....	2	Orleans County.....	6
Erie County.....	27	Oswego County.....	11
Essex County.....	3	Otsego County.....	8
Fulton County.....	3	Rensselaer County.....	1
Greene County.....	6	Rockland County.....	1
Herkimer County.....	3	St. Lawrence County.....	1

TYPHOID FEVER—Continued.
State Reports for July, 1913—Continued.

Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.	Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.
New York—Continued.		Wisconsin:	
Saratoga County.....	7	Dane County.....	4
Schenectady County.....	7	Door County.....	1
Schoharie County.....	1	Fond du Lac County.....	8
Steuben County.....	3	Langlade County.....	1
Suffolk County.....	3	Lincoln County.....	2
Sullivan County.....	1	Milwaukee County.....	7
Ulster County.....	3	Racine County.....	1
Warren County.....	2	Rusk County.....	1
Washington County.....	10	Walworth County.....	1
Wayne County.....	1	Waupaca County.....	1
Westchester County.....	7	Winnebago County.....	4
New York City.....	137	Wood County.....	8
Total.....	396	Total.....	39

CEREBROSPINAL MENINGITIS.

State Reports for July, 1913.

Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.	Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.
New York:		Wisconsin:	
Albany County.....	1	La Crosse County.....	1
Erie County.....	1	Milwaukee County.....	3
Nassau County.....	1	Oconto County.....	1
New York City.....	21	Waukesha County.....	1
Total.....	24	Total.....	6

Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Aug. 16, 1913.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Baltimore, Md.....		1	Los Angeles, Cal.....	1	1
Biddeford, Me.....		1	Newark, N. J.....	2	
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2	1	New Bedford, Mass.....		1
Jersey City, N. J.....		1	New Orleans, La.....	1	
Kansas City, Kans.....	1	1	Richmond, Va.....		2
Lexington, Ky.....		1	Saginaw, Mich.....		1

POLIOMYELITIS (INFANTILE PARALYSIS).

State Reports for July, 1913.

Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.	Places.	Number of new cases reported during month.
New York:		New York—Continued.	
Albany County.....	1	Westchester County.....	1
Broome County.....	1	New York City.....	38
Chautauqua County.....	1	Total.....	54
Delaware County.....	1	Wisconsin:	
Erie County.....	8	Marathon County.....	2
Nassau County.....	1		
Orange County.....	1		
Seneca County.....	1		

POLIOMYELITIS (INFANTILE PARALYSIS)—Continued.**Kansas—Crawford County.**

The State Board of Health of Kansas reported that during the month of July, 1913, 1 case of poliomyelitis had been notified in Crawford County, Kans.

Virginia—Salem.

Surg. Lumsden, of the Public Health Service, reported by telegraph September 1, 1913, the occurrence of 3 cases of poliomyelitis in a suburb of Salem, Va.

Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Aug. 16, 1913.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Boston, Mass.	3		Lowell, Mass.	1	1
Buffalo, N. Y.	5	2	Nashville, Tenn.	2	
Chicago, Ill.	1		Newark, N. J.	2	2
Cleveland, Ohio	3	1	Providence, R. I.	2	
Everett, Mass.	1		Springfield, Mass.		1
Haverhill, Mass.	2				

ERYSIPelas.**Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Aug. 16, 1913.**

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Buffalo, N. Y.	1		Los Angeles, Cal.	1	
Chicago, Ill.	4	4	Milwaukee, Wis.	1	
Cincinnati, Ohio	2		Newark, N. J.		1
Cleveland, Ohio	3		St. Louis, Mo.	1	
Clinton, Mass.		1	Schenectady, N. Y.		1

PELLAGRA.**Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Aug. 16, 1913.**

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Boston, Mass.	1	1	Providence, R. I.		1
Knoxville, Tenn.	2	2	Richmond, Va.		1
New Orleans, La.			Sacramento, Cal.	1	

PLAQUE.**Rats Collected and Examined.**

Places.	Week ended—	Found dead.	Total collected.	Examined.	Found infected.
California: ¹ Cities— Oakland.....	Aug. 16, 1913	49	742	530	None.
Berkeley.....	do.....	3	176	122	Do.
San Francisco.....	do.....	16	1,859	1,529	Do.

¹ Rats taken from steamship Acapulco, 146.

PLAQUE—Continued.**California—Squirrels Collected and Examined.**

During the week ended August 16, 1913, there were examined for plague infection 71 ground squirrels from Alameda County, 241 from Contra Costa County, 5 from San Benito County, and 3 from Berkeley; total, 320.

Plague-Infected Squirrels Found.

Of the squirrels examined during the week ended August 16, 1913, 2 from Alameda County and 12 from Contra Costa County were found to be plague-infected.

PNEUMONIA.**Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Aug. 16, 1913.**

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Binghamton, N. Y.....	2	.....	Dayton, Ohio.....	1	1
Braddock, Pa.....	2	.....	Los Angeles, Cal.....	6	2
Chicago, Ill.....	8	33	Newport, Ky.....	1	1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	5	5	Schenectady, N. Y.....	2	.....

RABIES.**California—Rabies in Animals.**

During the week ended August 16, 1913, 3 cases of rabies in dogs were notified at Oakland, Cal.

Surg. Long, of the Public Health Service, reported by telegraph that during the week ended August 30, 1913, 1 case of feline rabies had been notified in San Francisco, 8 cases of canine rabies in Oakland, and 1 case in Alameda, Cal.

Florida—Jacksonville.

The States health officer of Florida reported that during the month of August 1 fatal case of rabies had occurred in Jacksonville, Fla.

TETANUS.

During the week ended August 16, 1913, tetanus was reported by cities as follows: Baltimore, Md., 1 death; La Fayette, Ind., 1 case with 1 death; St. Louis, Mo., 1 case with 1 death; Wilmington, N. C., 3 deaths (tetanus neonatorum).

SCARLET FEVER, MEASLES, DIPHTHERIA, AND TUBERCULOSIS.**State Reports for July, 1913.**

	Scarlet fever.	Measles.	Diphtheria.
Kansas ¹.....	.....	2	2
New York.....	641	3,602	1,262
Wisconsin.....	89	288	137

¹ In addition to report published Aug. 29.

SCARLET FEVER, MEASLES, DIPHTHERIA, AND TUBERCULOSIS—Contd.

Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Aug. 16, 1913.

SCARLET FEVER, MEASLES, DIPHTHERIA, AND TUBERCULOSIS—Contd.

Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Aug. 16, 1913—Contd.

Cities.	Population, United States census, 1910.	Total deaths from all causes.	Diphtheria.		Measles.		Scarlet fever.		Tuber- culosis.	
			Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
From 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants—Continued.										
Chelsea, Mass.	32,452	16			1		2		3	
Chicopee, Mass.	25,401	13			1		3	2		
Danville, Ill.	27,871	7			1					
East Orange, N. J.	34,371		1				1			
Elmira, N. Y.	37,176	11	1							1
Everett, Mass.	33,484	9							4	1
Fitchburg, Mass.	37,826	4	1				2			
Haverhill, Mass.	44,115	8			1				3	1
Knoxville, Tenn.	36,346	16								2
La Crosse, Wis.	30,417	8	1							1
Lancaster, Pa.	47,227				1					
Lexington, Ky.	35,099	14								
Little Rock, Ark.	45,941						4	1		
Malden, Mass.	44,404	4	1		2				1	
Newcastle, Pa.	36,280		1							
Newport, Ky.	30,309	9							2	2
Newton, Mass.	39,306	9								
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	30,445	16						1		
Norristown, Pa.	27,875	8								
Orange, N. J.	29,630	7	1						4	2
Pasadena, Cal.	30,291	12							1	2
Pittsfield, Mass.	32,121	11					1	3	2	2
Portsmouth, Va.	33,190	10	1					1		
Racine, Wis.	38,002	7								
Roanoke, Va.	34,874	12	2		2				1	1
Sacramento, Cal.	44,696	17	2		1					
San Diego, Cal.	39,578		1						2	2
South Omaha, Nebr.	26,259	14								
Superior, Wis.	40,384	19	1				1			
Taunton, Mass.	34,259	9							2	1
Waltham, Mass.	27,834	9							2	
Wheeling, W. Va.	41,641	10	1						2	2
Wilmington, N. C.	25,748	13	1				1	2	2	2
York, Pa.	44,750							1		
Zanesville, Ohio.	28,026	8	2							1
Less than 25,000 inhabitants:										
Alameda, Cal.	23,833	6				1				1
Ann Arbor, Mich.	14,817	4			2				8	
Biddeford, Me.	17,079	10								1
Braddock, Pa.	17,759						1			
Cambridge, Ohio.	17,327	3			1					
Clinton, Mass.	13,075	6								1
Columbus, Ind.	8,813	1								
Concord, N. H.	21,427	7					1			
Cumberland, Md.	21,839	7								1
Dunkirk, N. Y.	11,616	2								1
Galesburg, Ill.	22,089	1								
Gloucester, Mass.	24,398	5								
Kearny, N. J.	28,659	4							1	
La Fayette, Ind.	20,081	6	1						1	
Marinette, Wis.	14,610	4								
Medford, Mass.	23,150	8							2	
Melrose, Mass.	15,715	2			2					
Moline, Ill.	24,190	10								1
Montclair, N. J.	21,450	2							1	
Morristown, N. J.	12,507	8								
Nanticoke, Pa.	18,857	6	2							
Newburyport, Mass.	19,240	3								
North Adams, Mass.	22,019	9	1							
Northampton, Mass.	23,310	6							1	
Palmer, Mass.	23,550	2								1
Plainfield, N. J.	20,550	3								1
Pottstown, Pa.	15,399	3								1
Rutland, Vt.	11,499	8								
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	13,534	11							2	1
South Bethlehem, Pa.	13,241	12								
Steelton, Pa.	14,477								2	
Wilkinsburg, Pa.	18,594	3	1							